

Forum for Promotion of Soil Dynamics in India

2013 - First Meeting

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#### Forum for Promotion of Soil Dynamics in India

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## FORUM FOR PROMOTION OF SOIL DYNAMICS IN INDIA

#### SHAMSHER PRAKASH EMERITUS PROFESSOR MISSOURI UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY- ROLLA



### INTRODUCTION

• There was a time in 1970's when we had taken a lead in developing research projects in Bangalore, Roorkee and other centers in India, on:

Liquefaction of Sands with Fines, Displacements of rigid retaining walls under seismic condition, Design of piles under earthquake conditions, In-situ soil properties determination for machine foundations, Seismic design, and Many more.

We have lagged behind at this time on the recent advances in Soil Dynamics.

• In order to PROMOTE this ACTIVITY in India it is proposed to appoint the FORUM as above.



### History of Development of Soil Dynamics in India 1960 - 1981



### a) Indian Institute Of Sciences, Bangalore Leader: N.S. Govinda Rao

Low Strain Problems, Eg: Machine Foundation

#### b) School of Research and Training in Earthquake Engineering (1962)

All aspects of Soil Dynamics and Geotechnical Earthquake Engineering



### **Major Contributions**

#### 1. DISPLACEMENT BASED DESIGN OF RIGID RETAINING WALLS

(NANDKUMAR, 1973)

We were at least 10 years ahead in this area as compared to the rest of the world.



# Piles Under Dynamic Loads

- a) Natural Frequency of Piles (*Chandrasekar, 1973*)
- b) Effect of Vertical Vibrations of Penetration of Piles (*M.S. Ghumann, 1981*)
- c) Effect of Pile Embement on Natural Frequency (*S.L. Agarwal, 1967*)
- d) Pile Foundations Under lateral Dynamic Loads (V. Chandrasekar, 1973; H.D. Sharma, 1969)
- e) Natural Frequency of Pile Groups (*L.P. Gupta, 1970*)



### Liquefaction

 Liquefaction of Sand With Fines (*M.K. Gupta, 1979,1967,1968*)

• Liquefaction of Silts

(Tenughat Sand, Ukai Sand, Farrakka Sand)



#### First Graduate Course Anywhere on "Soil Dynamics"

-1964 in Roorkee



### First Comprehensive Text on "Soil Dynamics"

(McGraw-Hill book 1981)



### First Soil Dynamics Lab and Model Testing Facility for Models of Earth/Rock Fill Dams, Retaining Walls, Piles in Roorkee (1970)



### Leader In Developing Codes of Practice

• Design Against Earthquake

(IS--1893-1972)

Machine Foundation, Reciprocating machines, Hammers

(1972 onwards)

(ISI, Bureau of Indian Standards)



### Visit to SWANSEA Conference (1972)

- Liquefaction of Sands with Fines
- Vibration Isolation below the Odeon cinema in London
- Pioneering work of Crockett and Hammond in vibration absorption
- And many others



### Draft Agenda

- Welcome by the Chair Banerji
- Introduction of the Forum Shamsher Prakash
- Presentation of Reports
  - a) Short Courses 2014-2016 , Amit Prashant, IITGN
  - b) Personnel on Soil Dynamics in the Country BK Maheshwary IITR



- c) Vision on Soil Dynamics 2014-2019, and 2020-2025
  - 1. HR Wason, *IITR/ISET*
  - 2. Sudhir Jain/Amit Prasant, *IITGN*
  - 3. Deepankar Chowdhary, IITB
  - 4. GV Ramana, *IITD*
  - 5. VK Puri, USA
  - 6. TN Gupta, Delhi
  - 7. Amir Kaynia, NGI
  - 8. Ikou Towhat, Japan
  - 9. Pedro Pinto, Portugal (In Absentia)
  - 10. BK Maheshwary, IITR
- d) Plan of Conference on Soil Dynamics in 2015 or about, HR Wason ISET/IITR will lead the discussion.

Deepankar Chowdhary, GV Ramana, and others may comment.